



# Munich

DMC II

nadir 80/80

dgipfel) (3044m)

Einer (3970m)

ndenhubel (2172m)



**3D**  
RealityMaps





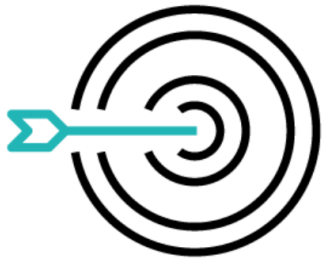








# Values



## PRECISION

ACCURATE AND SHARP.

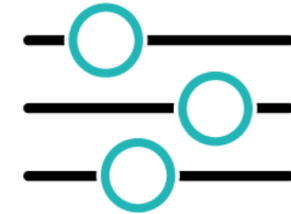
Precise surfaces featuring sharp edges and fine details at low noise levels. Precision and reliability measures enable quality control.



## PERFORMANCE

GET YOUR RESULTS FASTER.

Optimized algorithms enable fast data processing on a common desktop computer with about 1 Megapixel per second.



## USABILITY

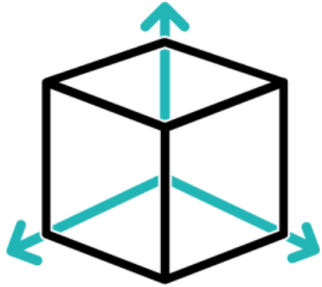
AS EASY AS YOU NEED.

No parameterization required and deep configuration possible. First results within minutes and full control for experts.





# Values



## SCALABILITY

NO LIMITS IN DATA SIZE.

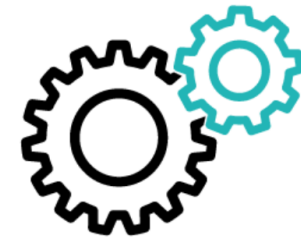
Scalable solution supporting production of projects comprising thousands of images at any resolution common hardware.



## INTEGRATION

FITS INTO YOUR VALUE CHAIN.

Stand alone executables as well as intuitive library APIs designed for simple integration into custom workflows.



## MODULARITY

ACCESS THE LEVEL YOU NEED.

Complete workflow solutions can be configured individually, enabling the flexibility to select particular functionalities.

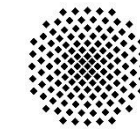




# About us

## » Company history

- Initiated 12/2012 as spin-off from the Institute for Photogrammetry, University of Stuttgart
- Since 10/2014 independent company *nFrames GmbH*
- Currently team of 14 people
- Financed exclusively by revenues
- Close connection to Universities and cutting edge research



**University of Stuttgart**  
Germany

## » Products & Services

- Core product “SURE” + SDKs
- Consulting services



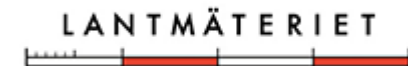
# Selected Customers & Partners



Bezirksregierung Köln



Bayerische Vermessungsverwaltung



(...)



DSM





True Orthophoto



Projection on the DSM



## Traditional Orthophoto

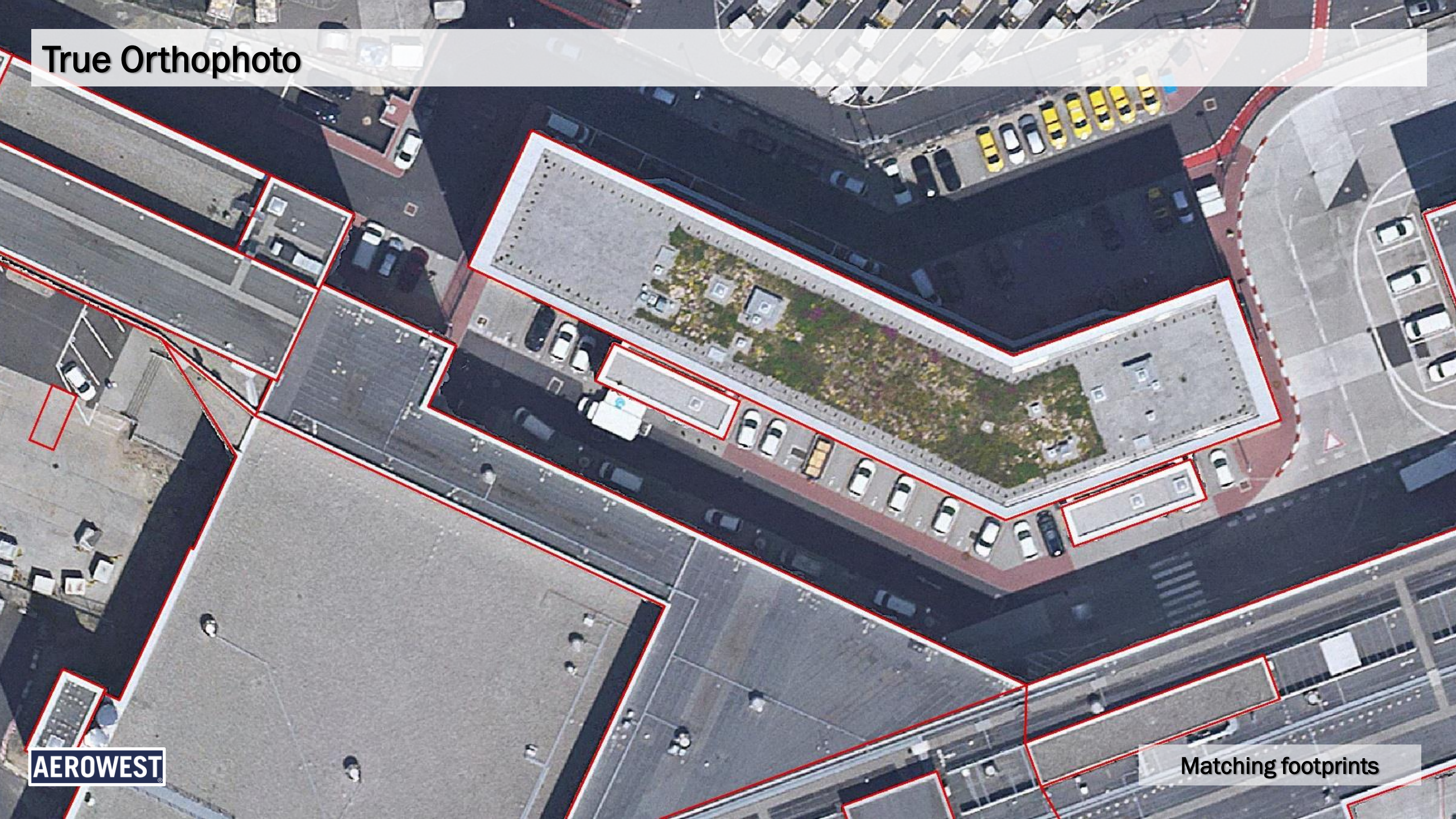


## SURE True Orthophoto





True Orthophoto

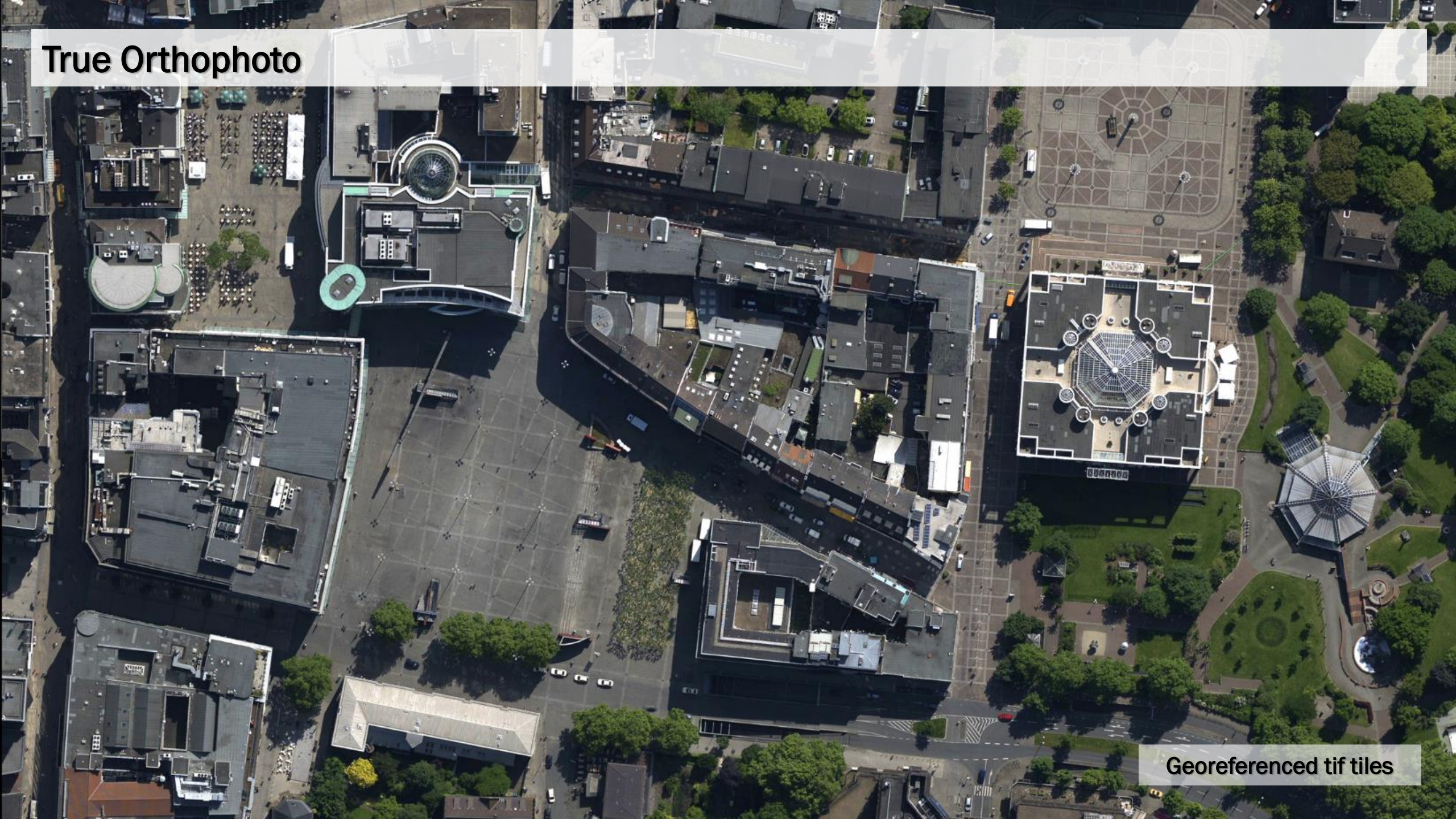


Matching footprints

AEROWEST



True Orthophoto



Georeferenced tif tiles



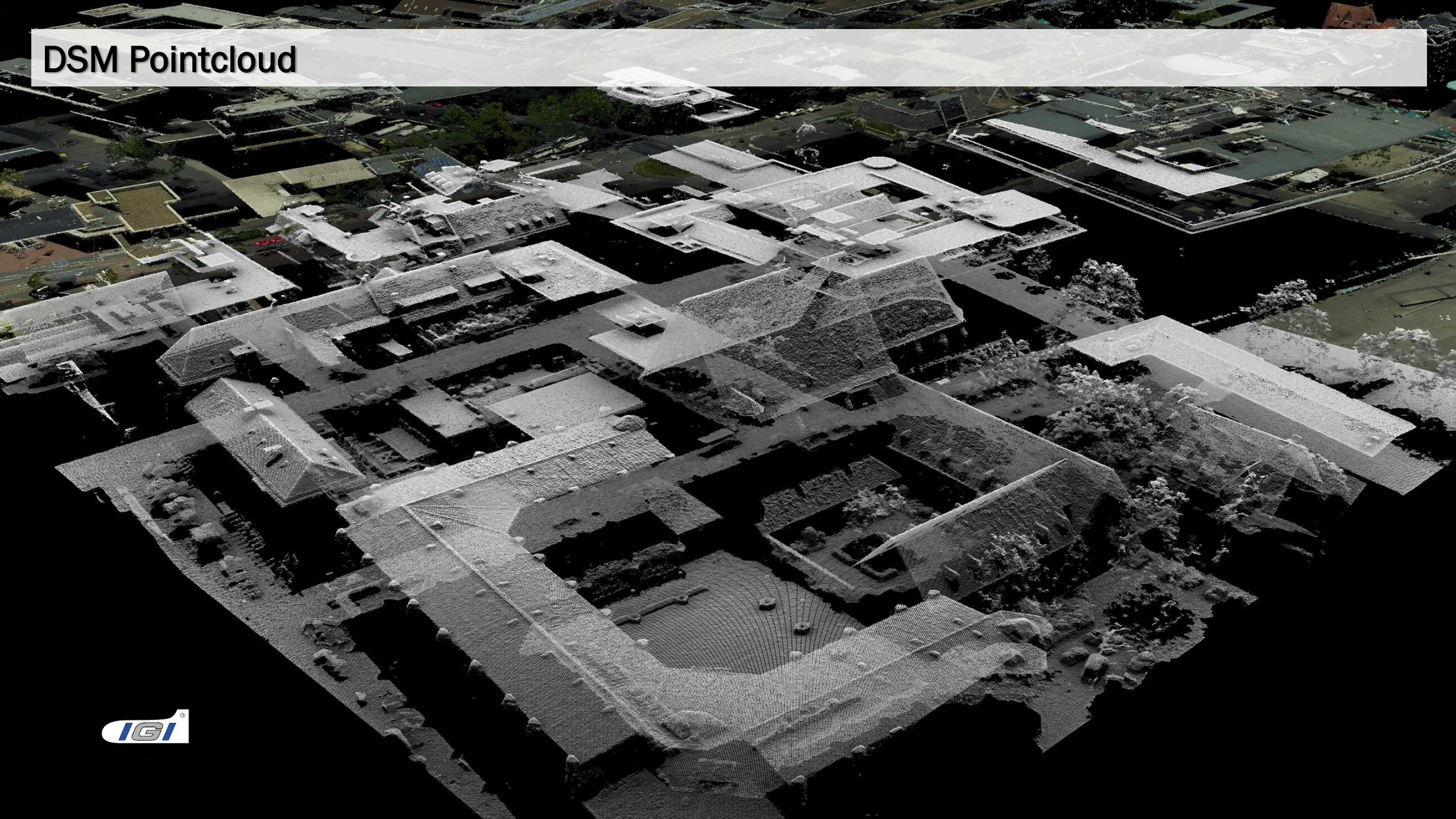
True Orthophoto



16 Bit Multispectral

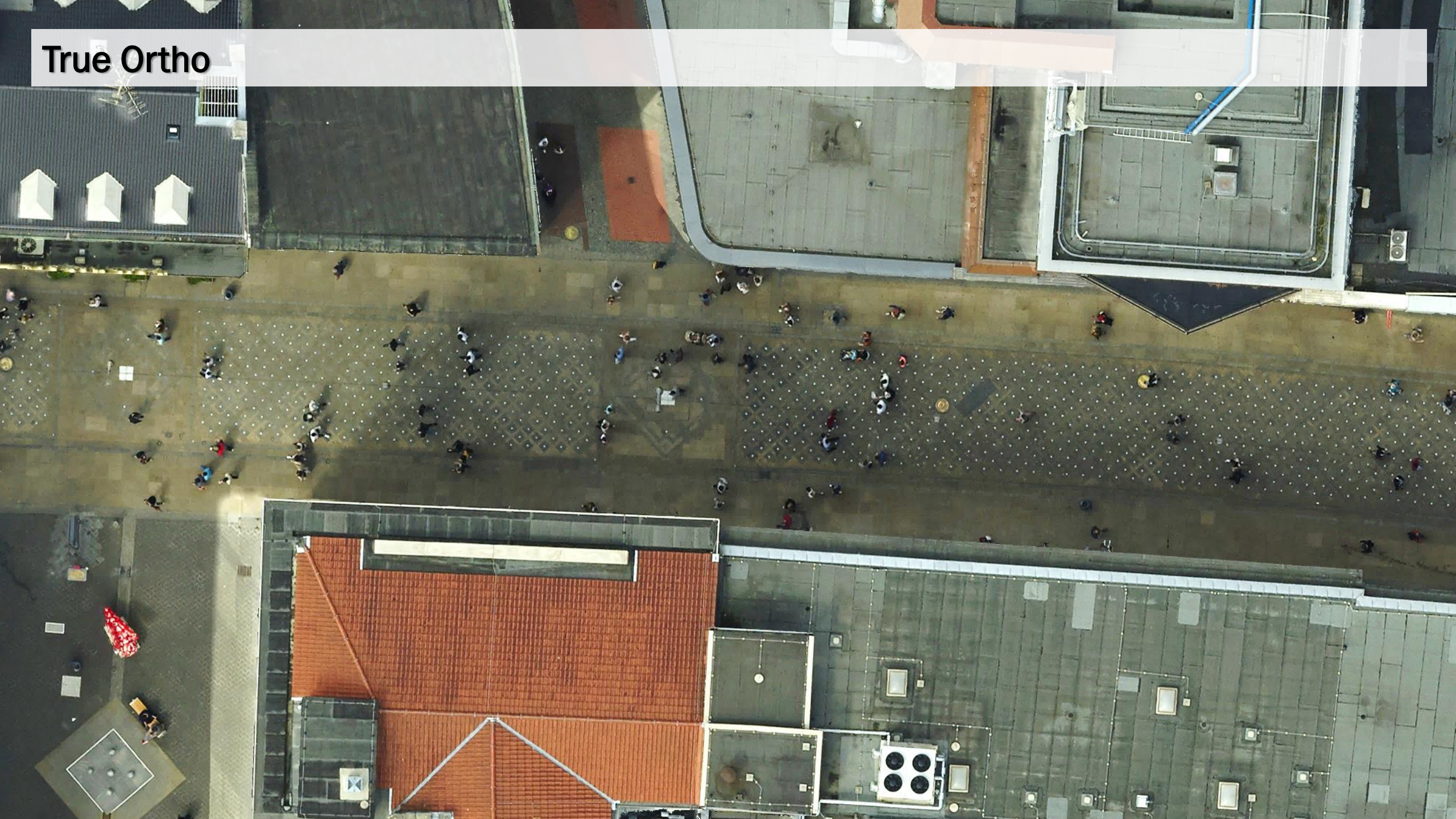


# DSM Pointcloud



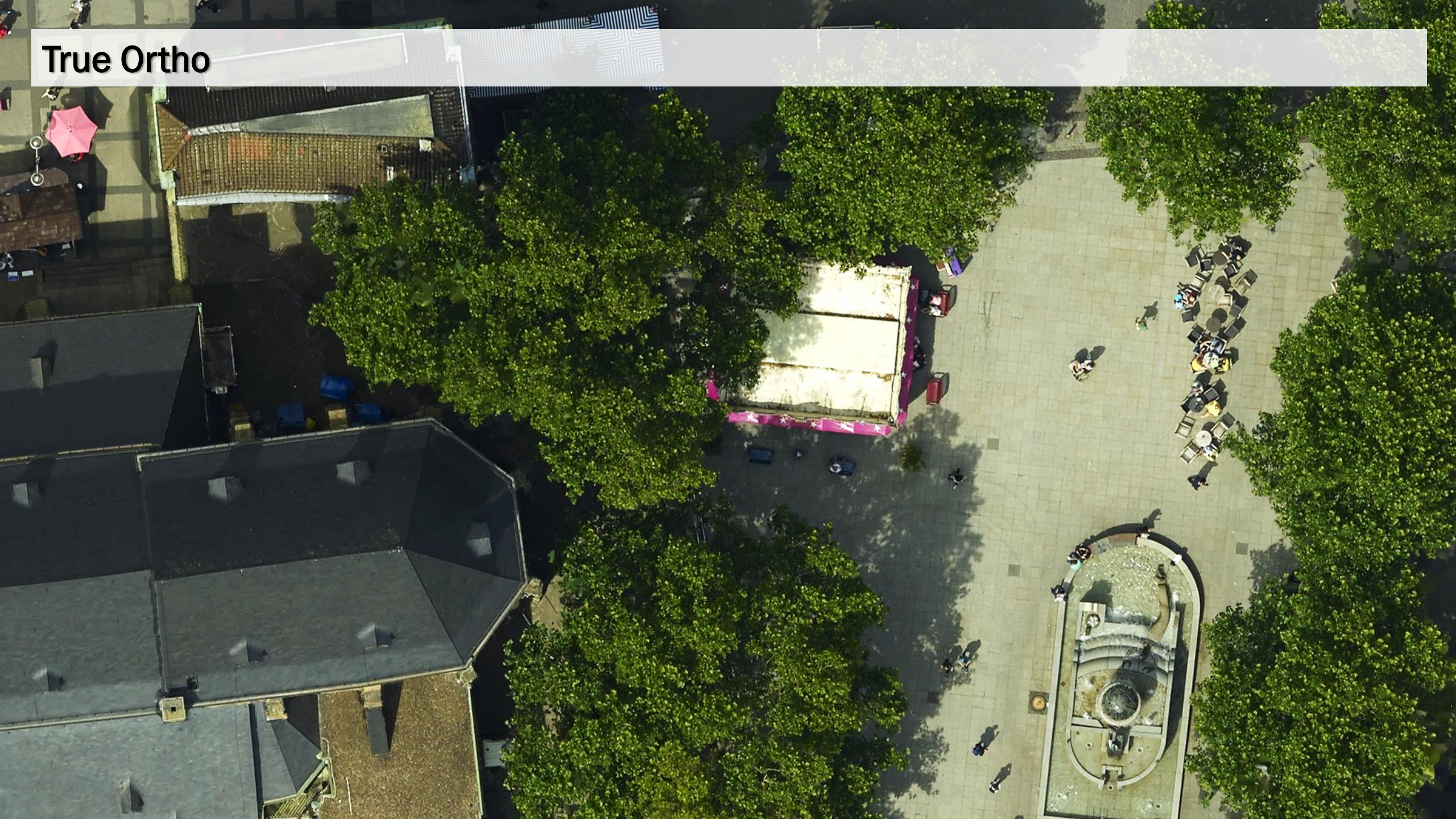


True Ortho





True Ortho



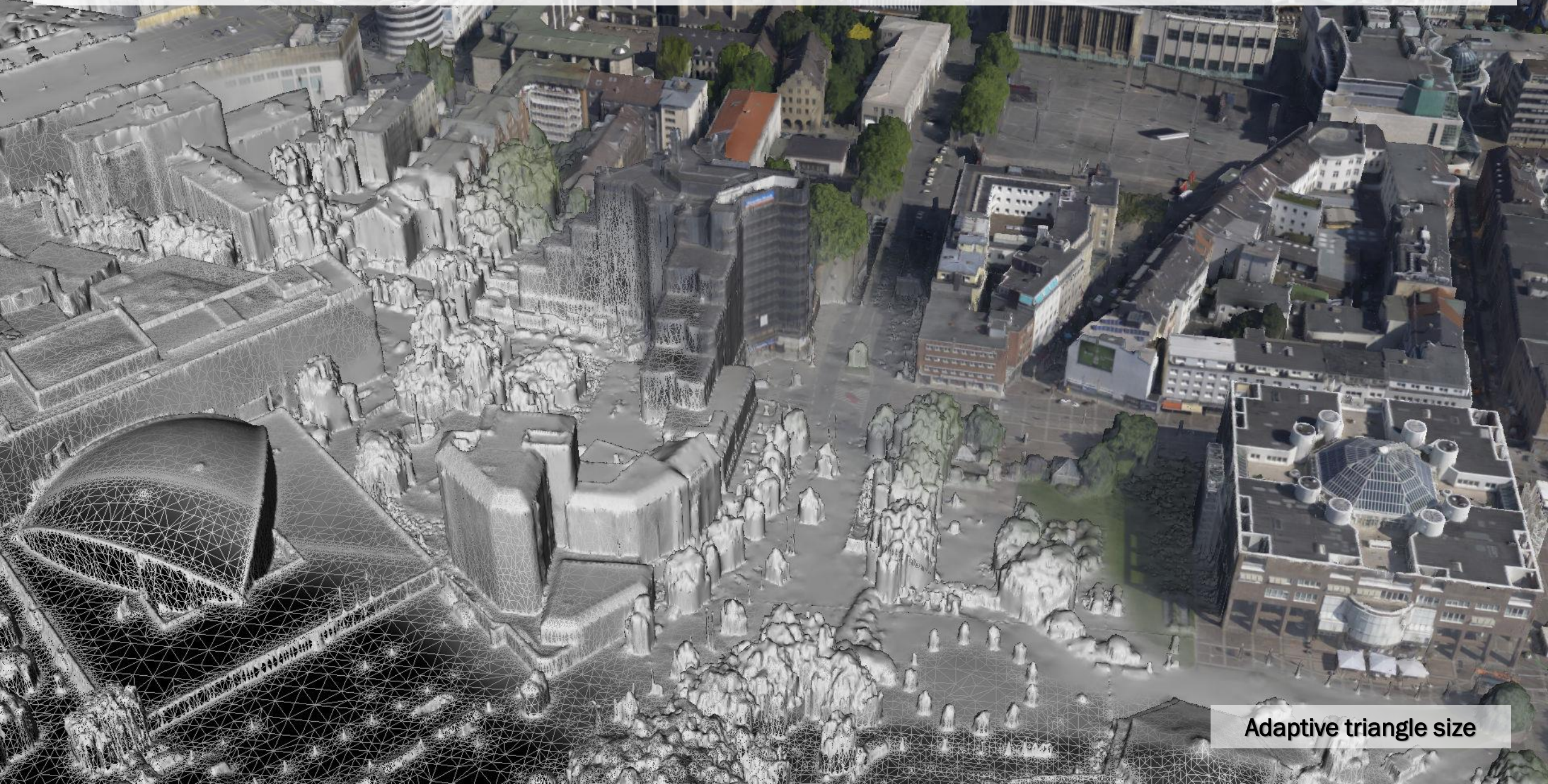


True Ortho





# DSM Mesh



Adaptive triangle size

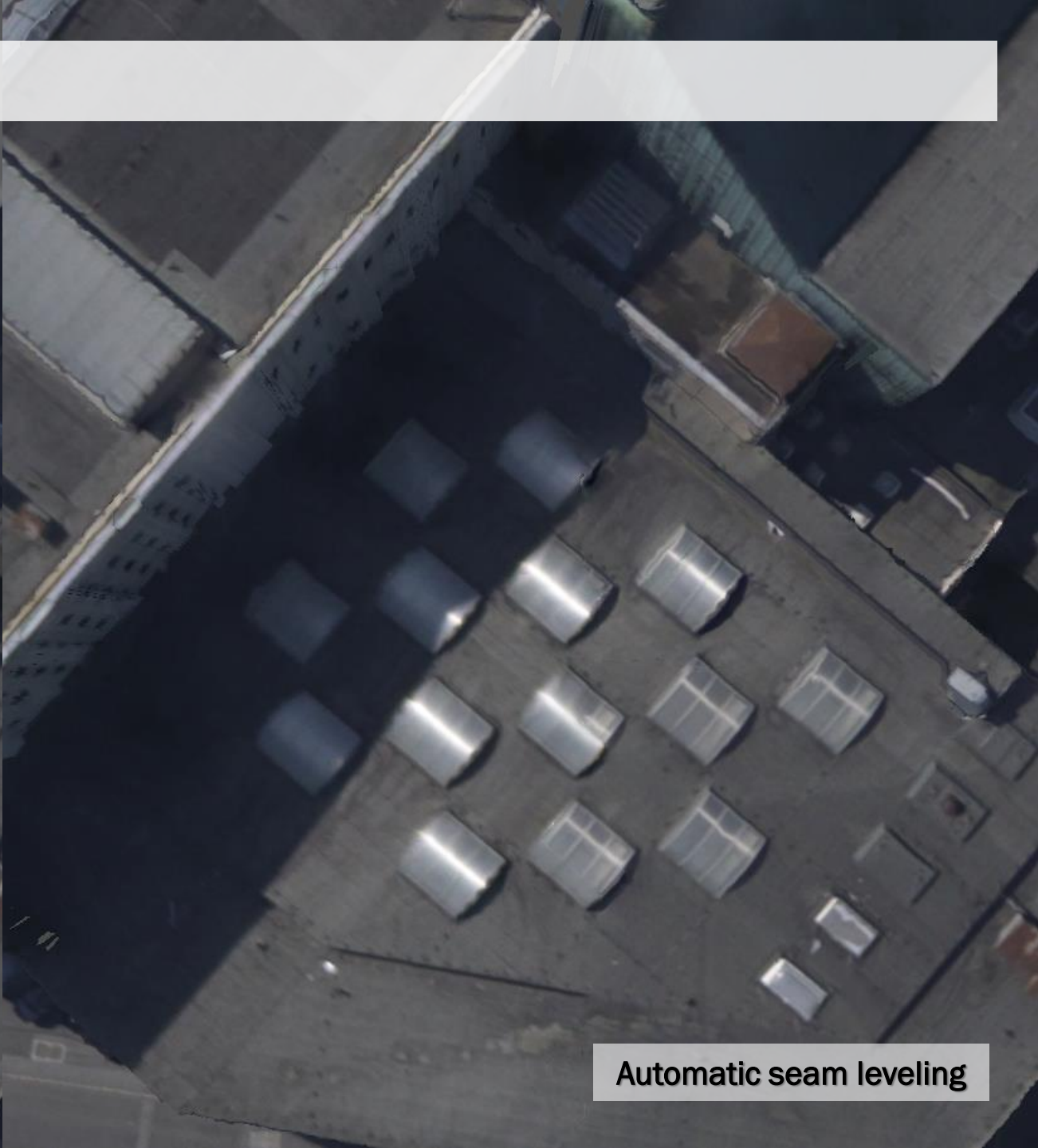


# DSM Mesh





**DSM Mesh**



**Automatic seam leveling**

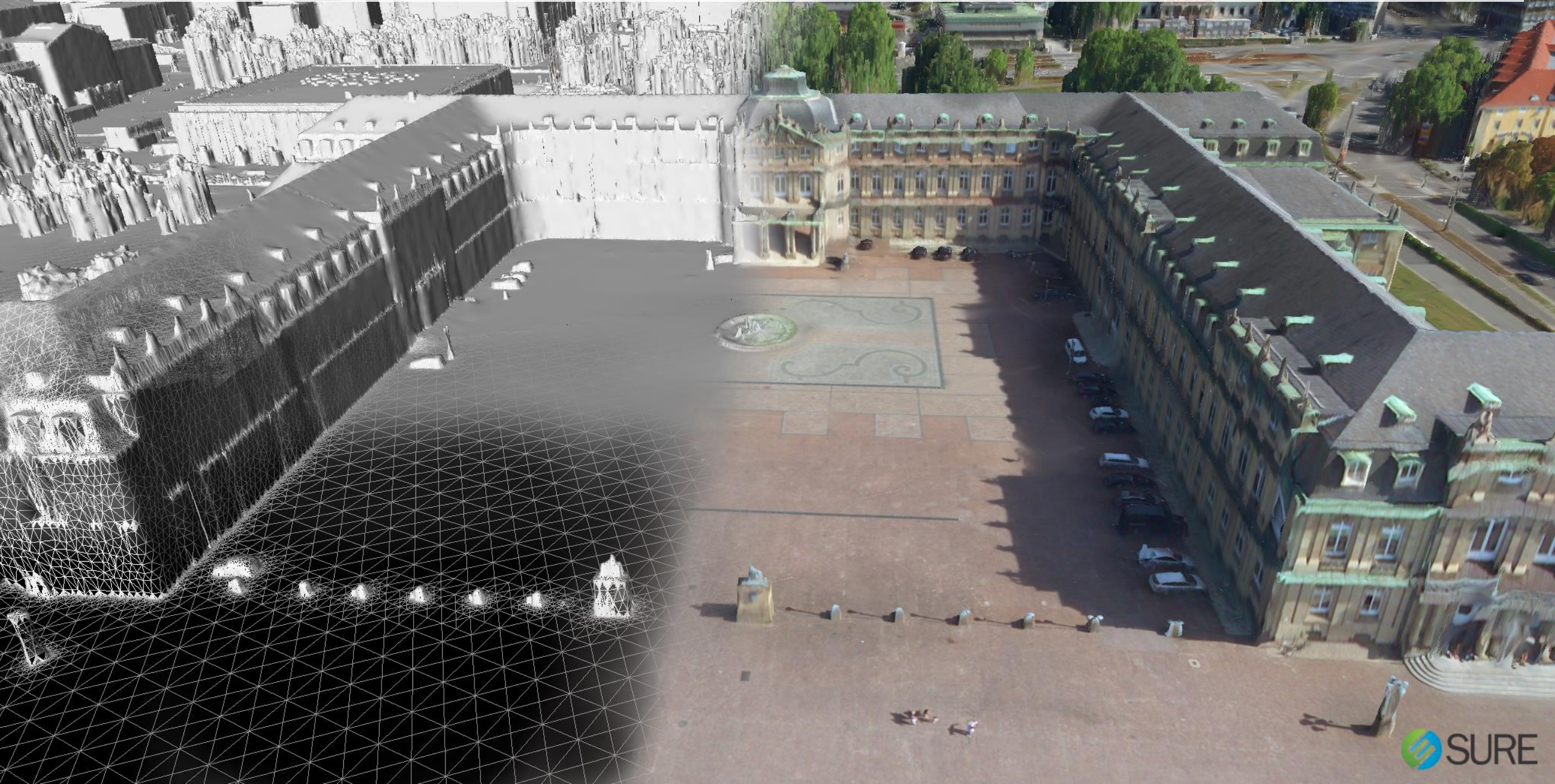


# Texturing – Consistency Check





# DSM Mesh



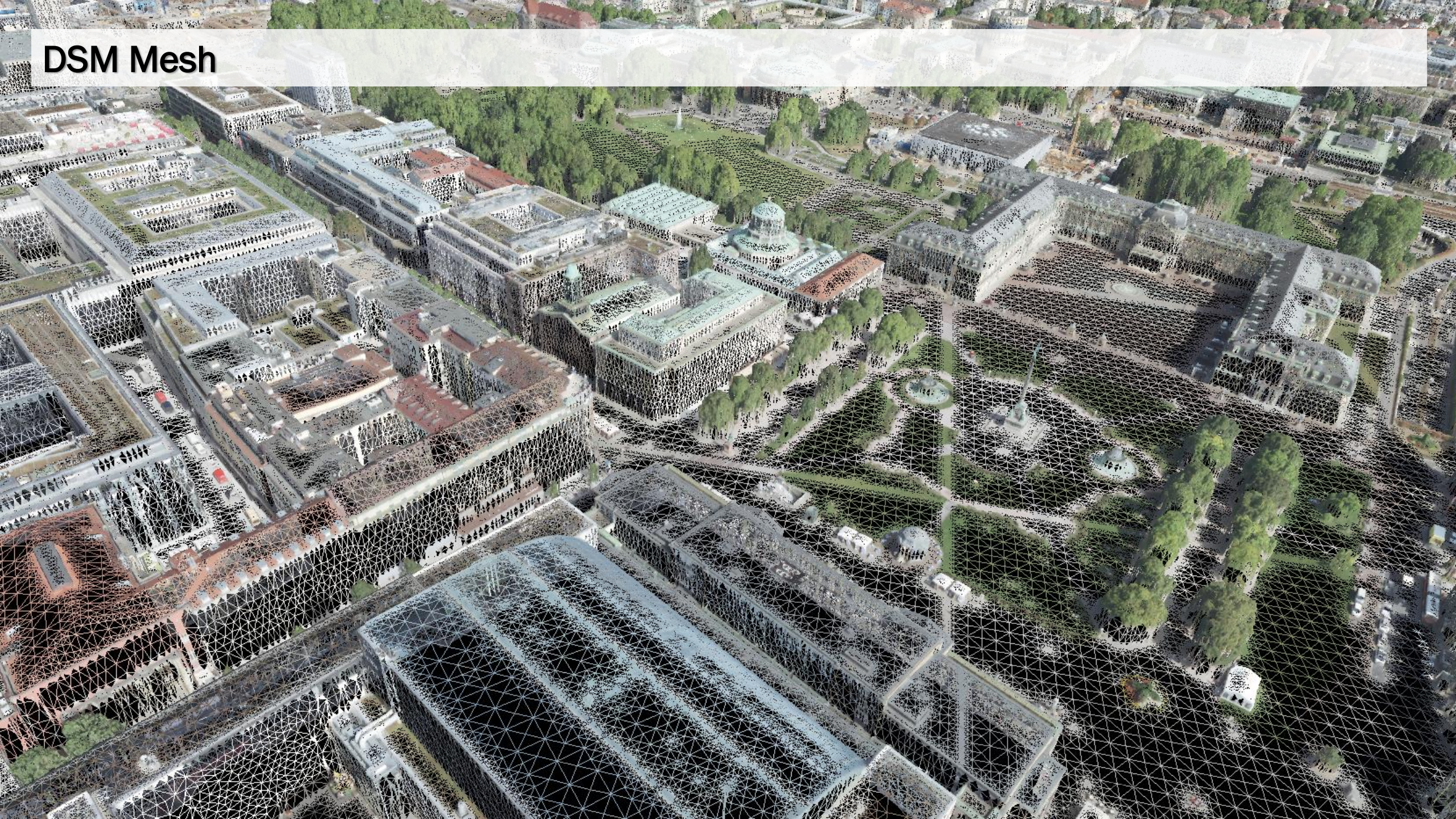


# DSM Mesh





# DSM Mesh





# DSM Mesh





# 3D Mesh







**AEROWEST**





**AEROWEST**





**AEROWEST**





Dataset courtesy of FBK

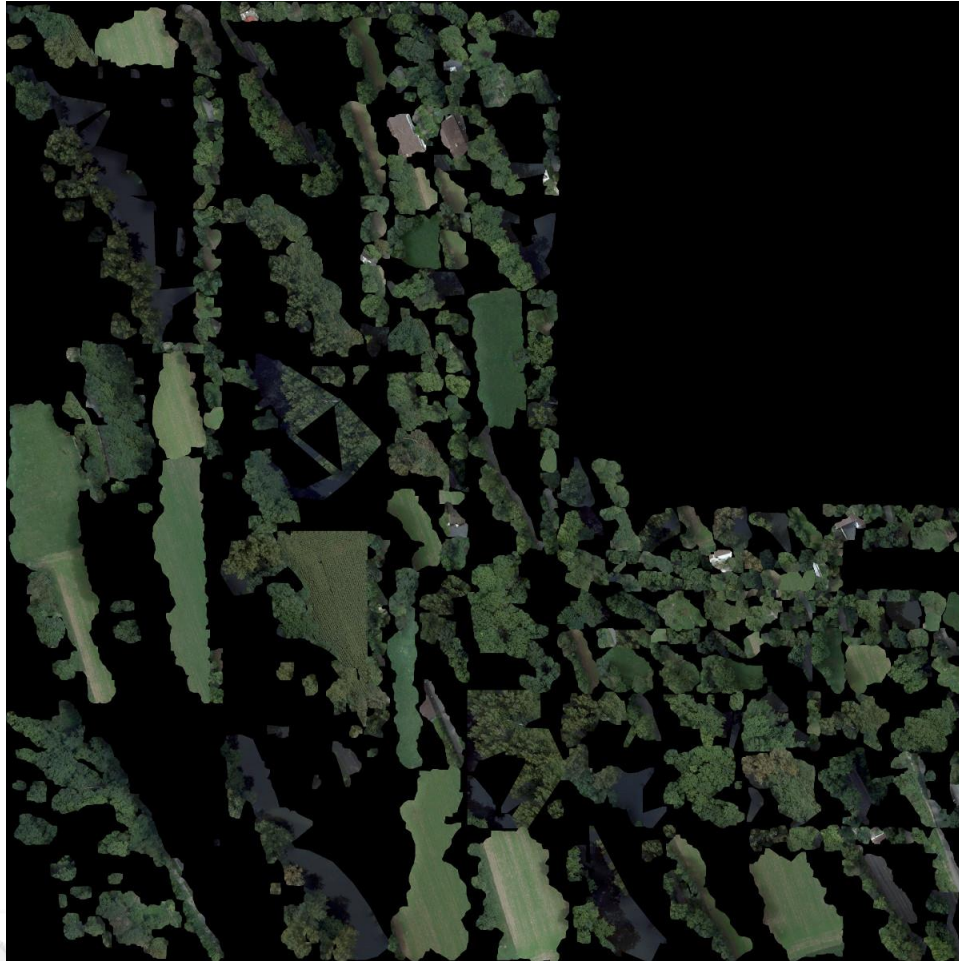


# Texture Sharpening





# Texture Compression



- New texture image (atlas) packing
- New texture compression
- ➔ Up to 6 times less storage





# Improved Texturing

Improved interpolation & inter-tile consistency

Dataset courtesy of FBK



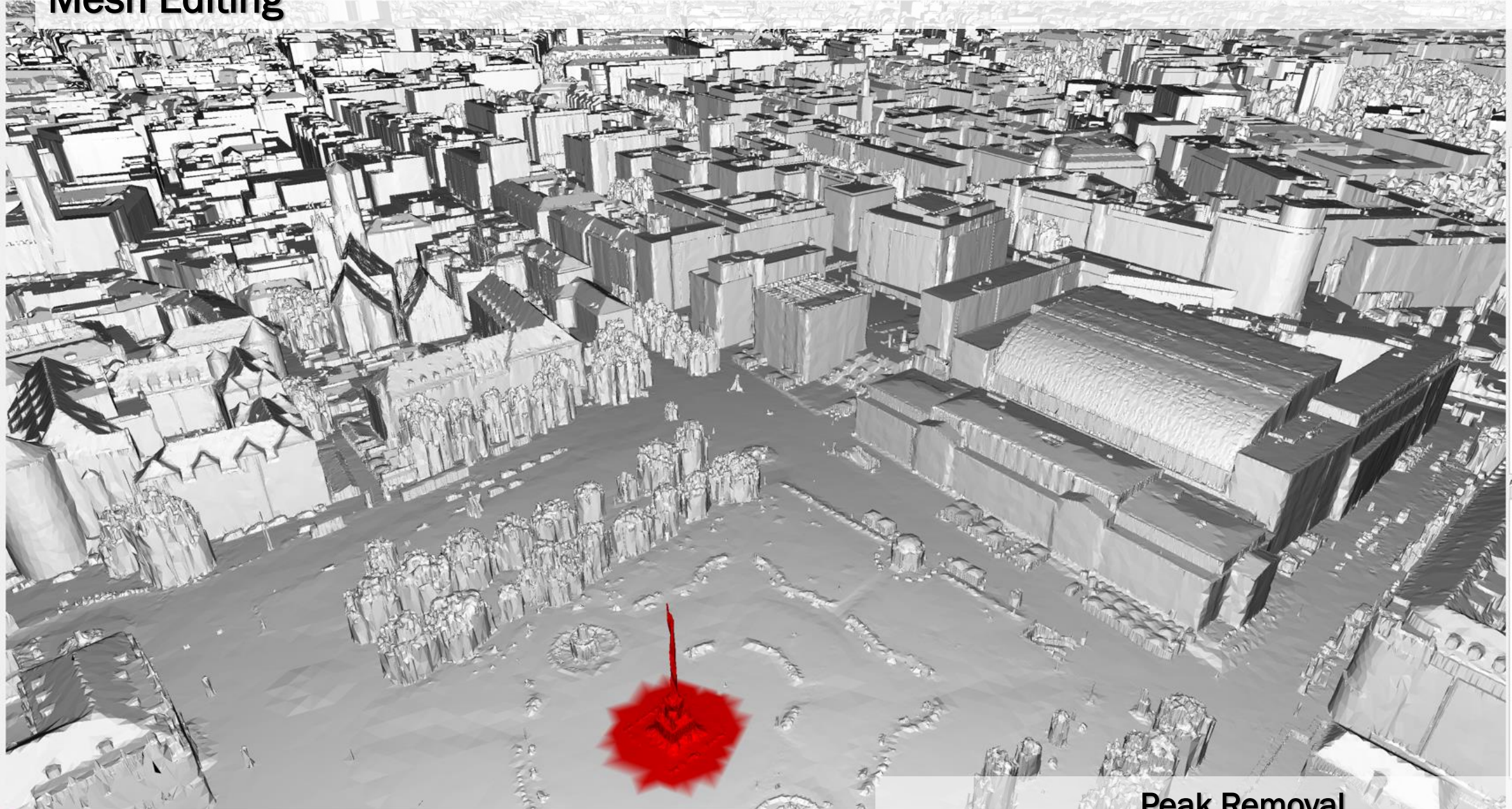


# Native Cesium tileset support





# Mesh Editing



70 %

stereo 0.01

Fix vertical camera axis

Editor

Editing Toolbox

- Main\_DSM\_35110\_5402...
- Main\_DSM\_35110\_5402...
- Main\_DSM\_35110\_5403...
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- Main\_DSM\_35112\_5404...
- Main\_DSM\_35112\_5404...
- Main\_DSM\_35112\_5403...

Animation waypoints

Edit

Peak Removal

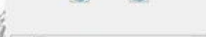
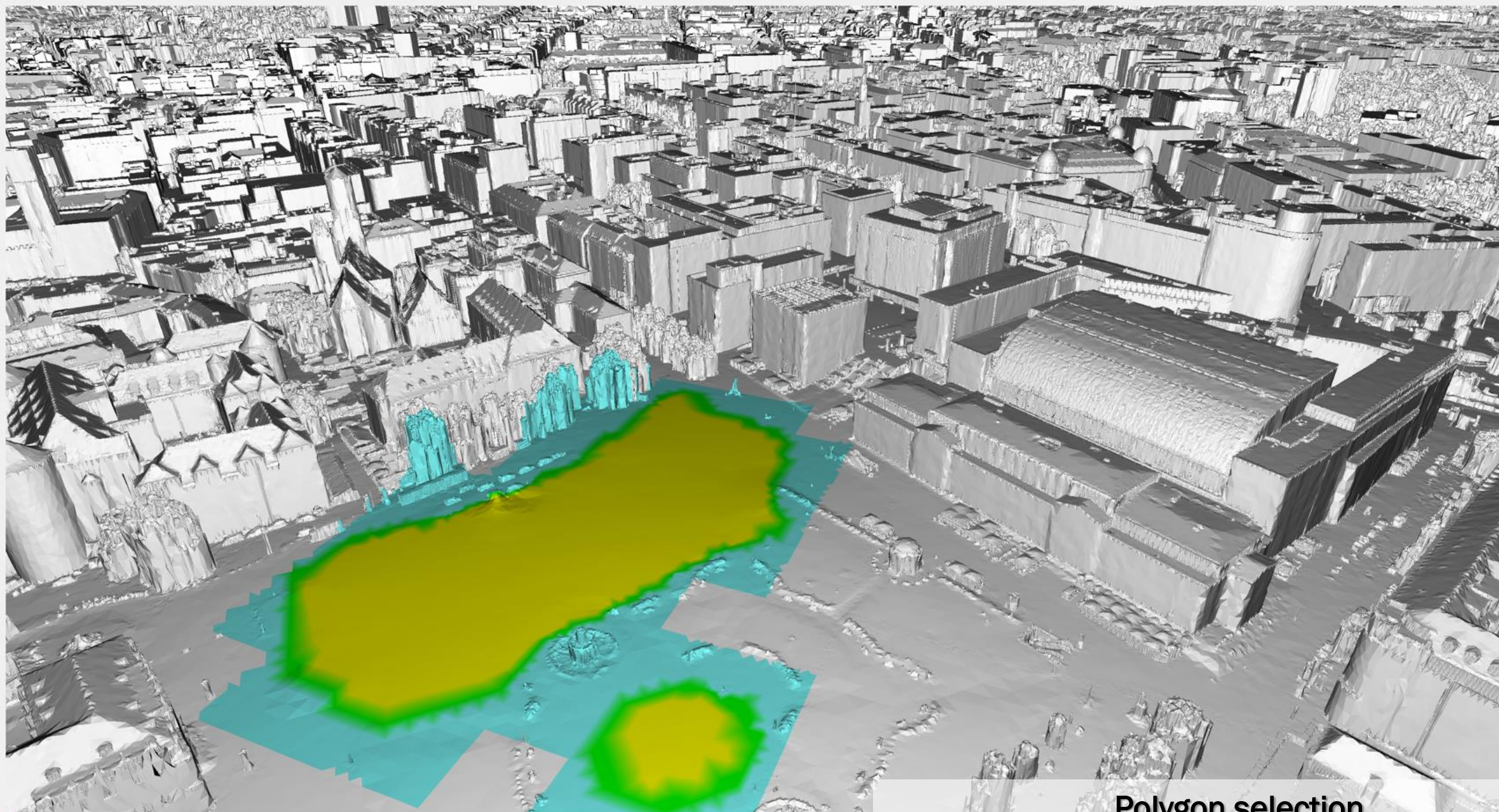












- Main\_DSM\_35110\_5402...
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- Main\_DSM\_35112\_5403...

Polygon selection











# Custom Workflows

Geometry correction for better True Orthos by using the 2.5D Tool for any point cloud here: automatic replacement of water points





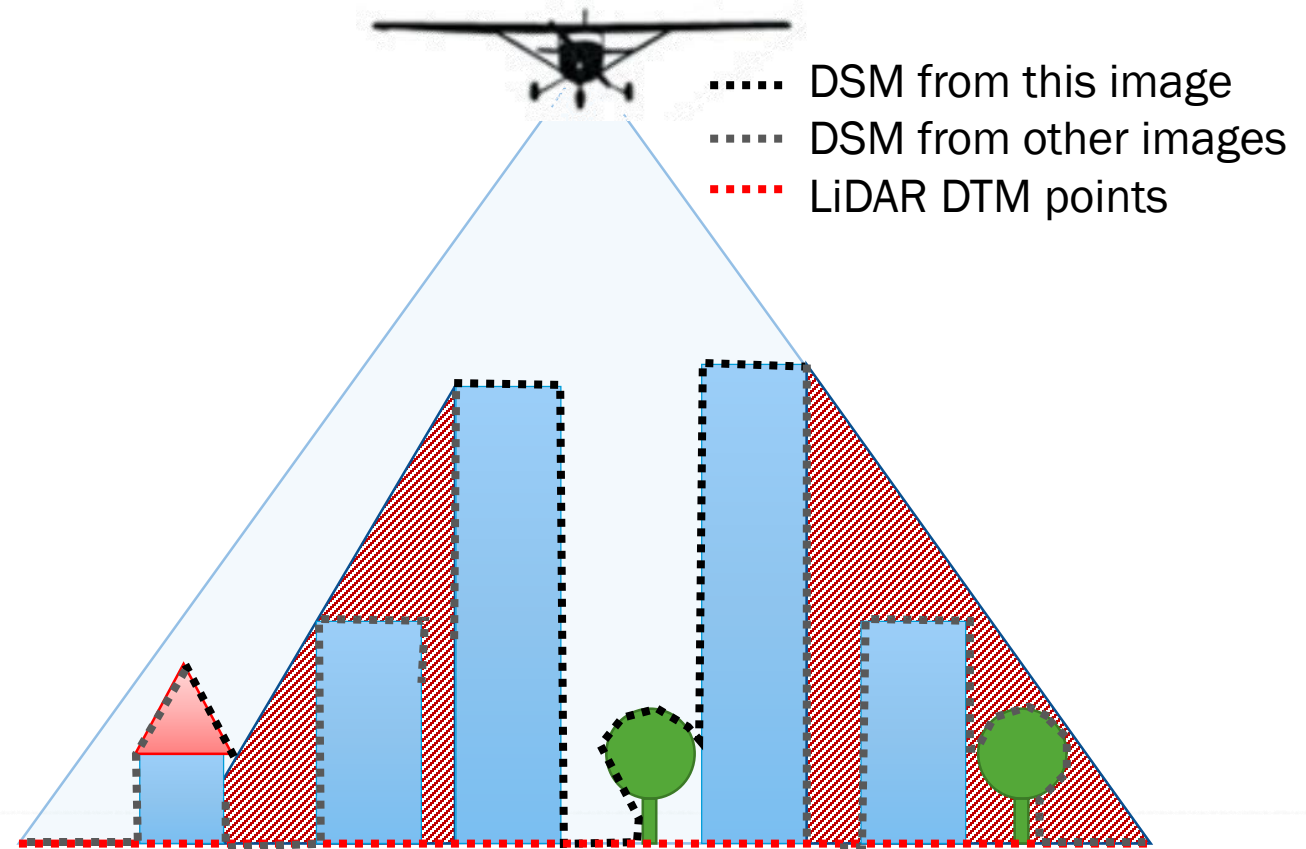
# Integration of further point cloud sources

## Integrate & Combine

- » Edited point clouds
- » Point clouds from other sensors
  - E.g. LiDAR

- ➔ Improved completeness
- ➔ Compensation of occlusions
- ➔ Compensation of texture issues

*Gottfried Mandlbürger, Konrad Wenzel, Andrea Spitzer, Norbert Haala, Philipp Glira and Norbert Pfeifer (2017): IMPROVED TOPOGRAPHIC MODELS VIA CONCURRENT AIRBORNE LIDAR AND DENSE IMAGE MATCHING, PhotoGA 2017*



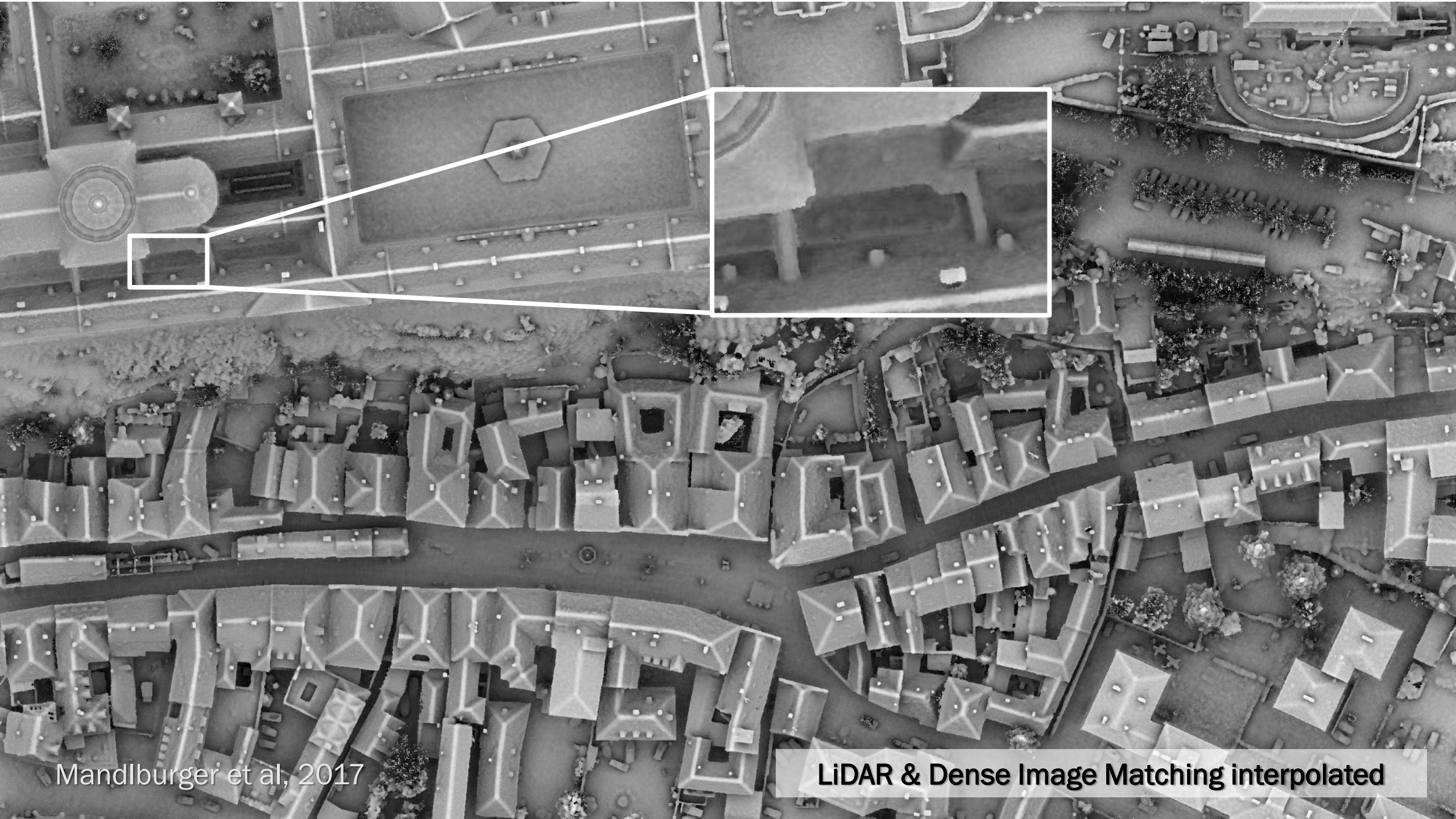








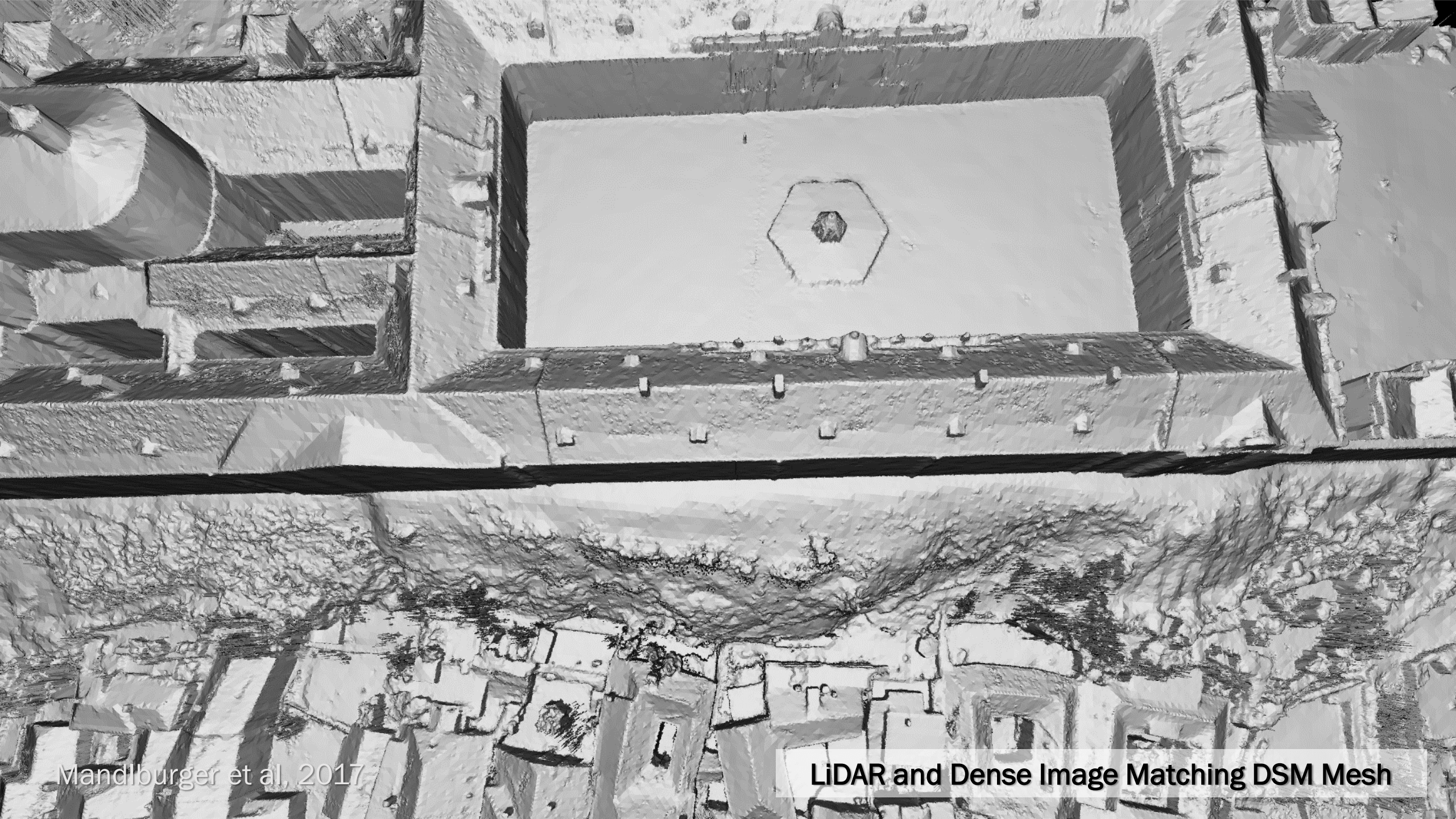




Mandlbauer et al, 2017

**LiDAR & Dense Image Matching interpolated**





Mandlburger et al, 2017

**LiDAR and Dense Image Matching DSM Mesh**





Mandlburger et al, 2017

**LiDAR and Dense Image Matching DSM Mesh**





Mandlbürger et al; 2017

**True Ortho - Dense Image Matching only**





Mandlbürger et al; 2017

**True Ortho - LiDAR and Dense Image Matching**



# Flight planning - Objectives

## Quality

- Precise results
  - Sharp geometry and texture

## Productivity

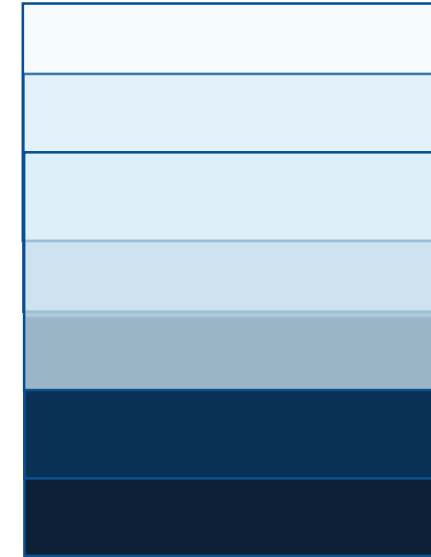
- Efficient acquisition
  - Minimal amount of flight lines
- Efficient processing
  - As less manual editing as possible



# City capturing

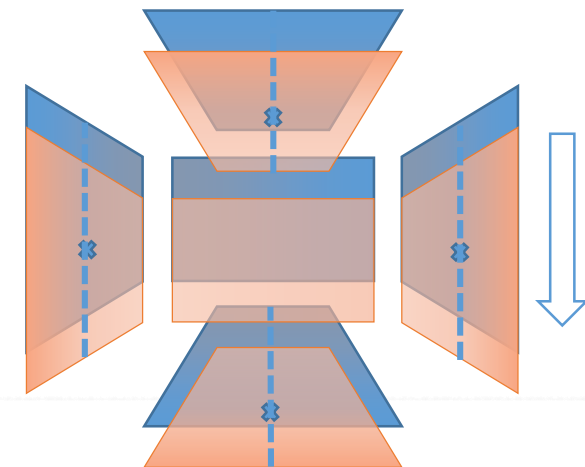
## » Nadir

- 80% Forward overlap
- Higher sideward overlap recommended
  - 60% common buildings, 80% skyscrapers



## » Oblique

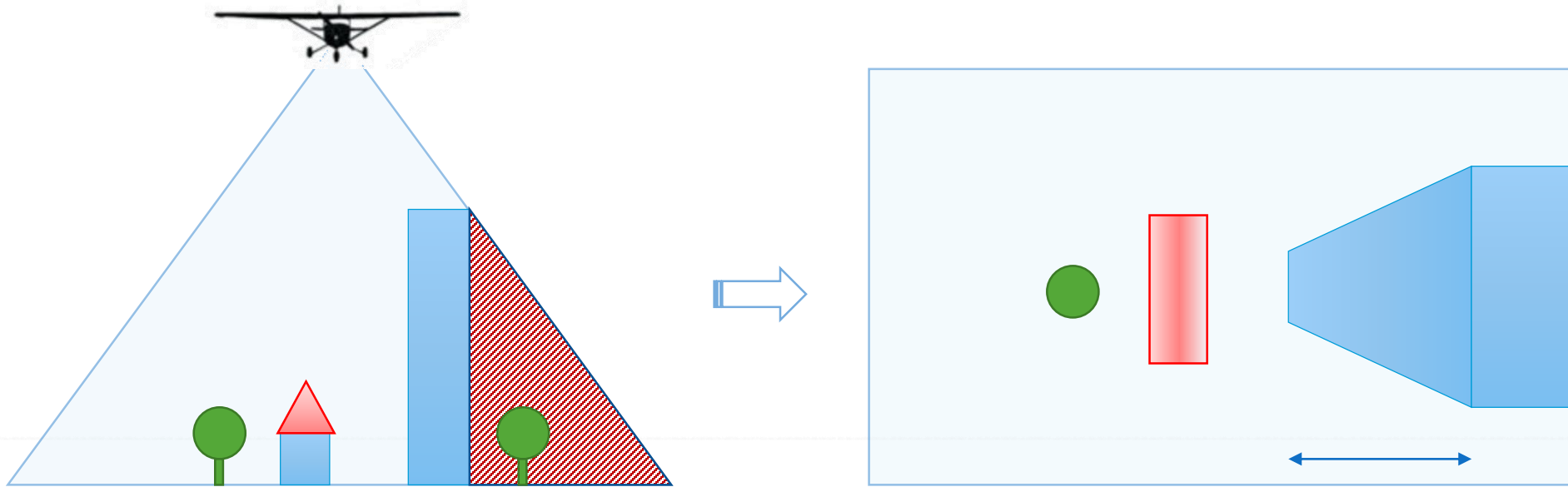
- Maintain Nadir overlap
- Resolve street occlusions + enable True Ortho
- Additional oblique views for façade observation





# Challenges from terrain displacement

- » Pixel shifts untreated in the traditional flight planning
  - Occlusions
  - Perspective distortions
  - Insufficient overlap





# Occlusions and building lean



Brookfield place building - 234m

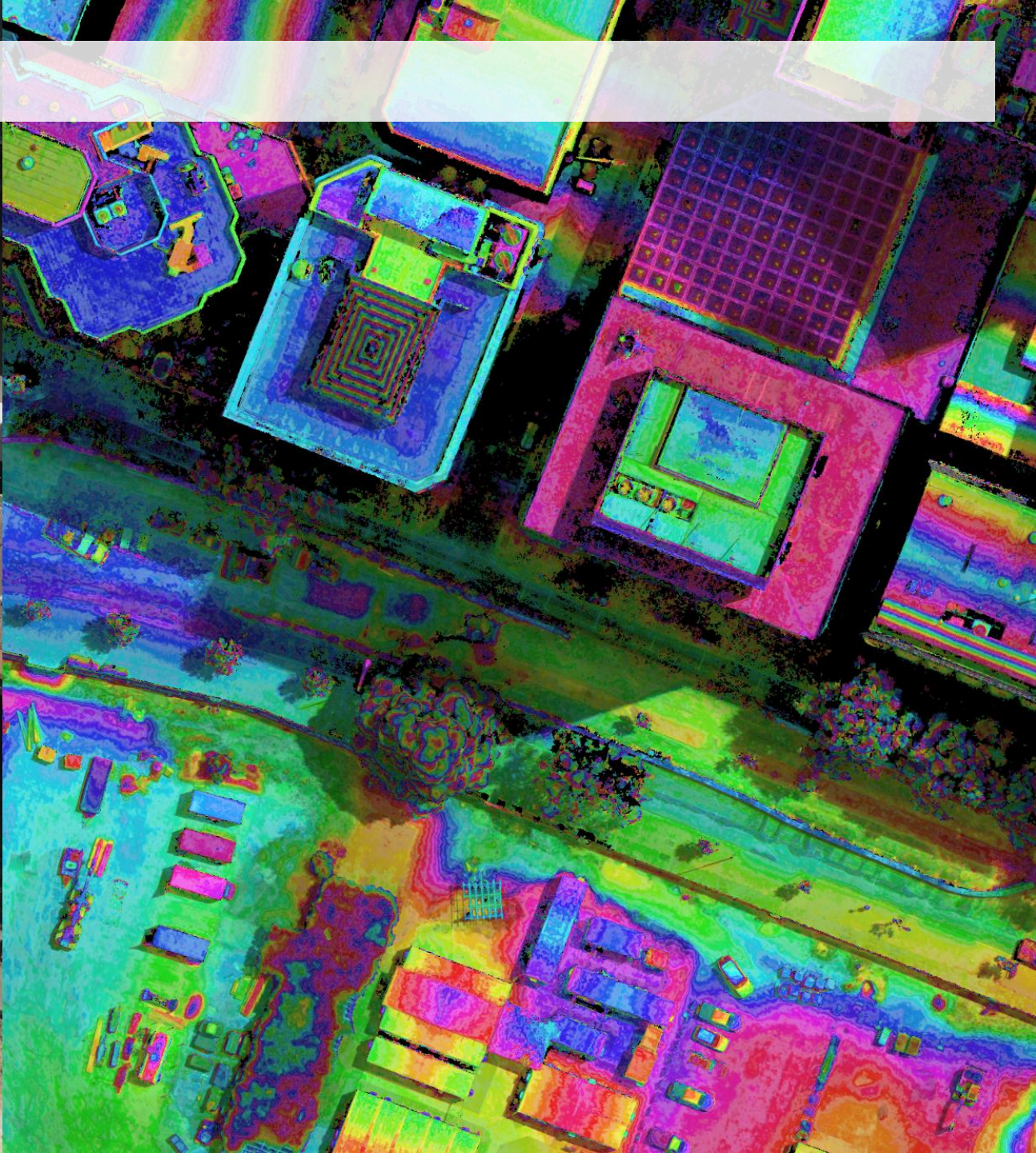
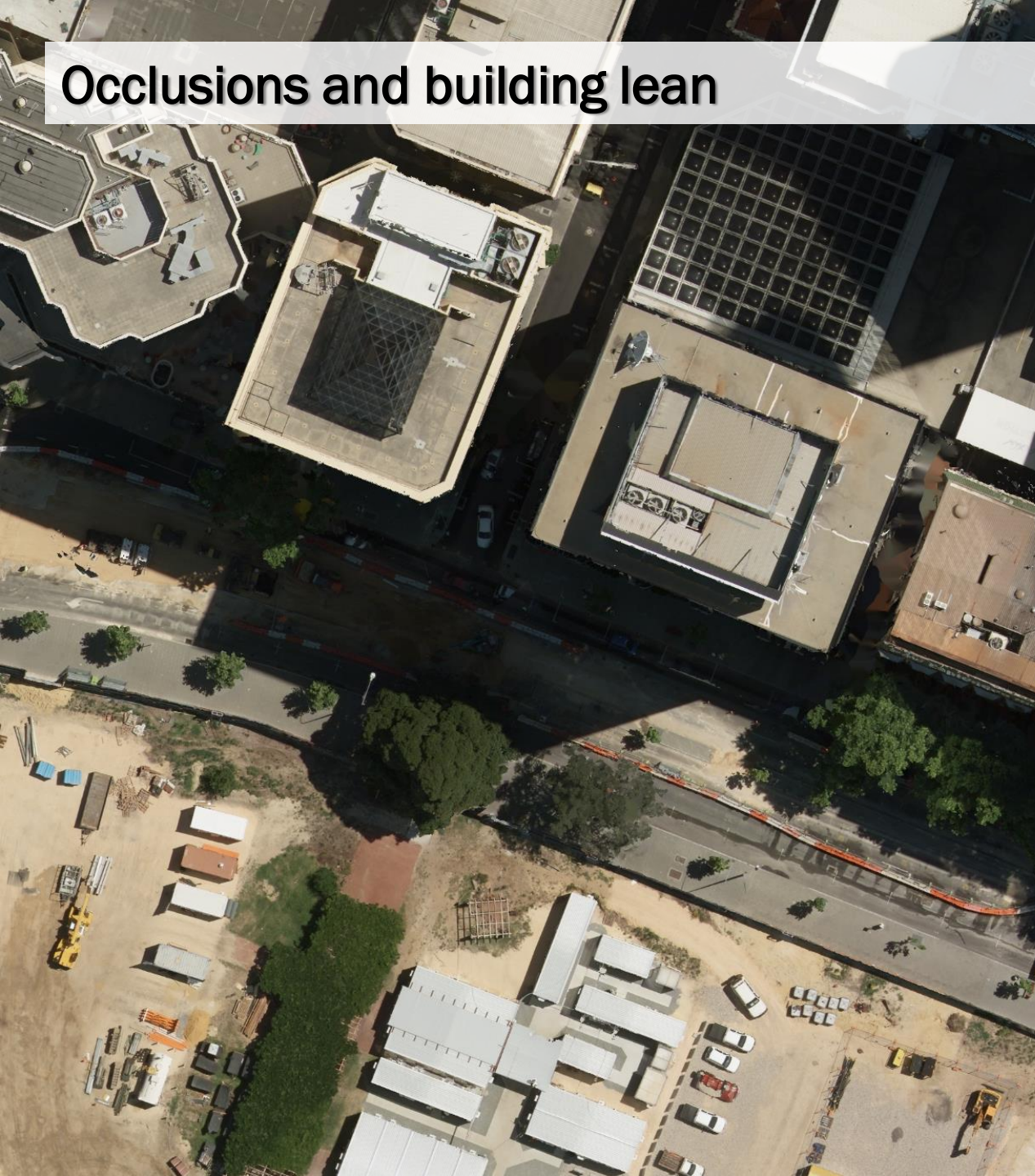


# Occlusions and building lean





# Occlusions and building lean



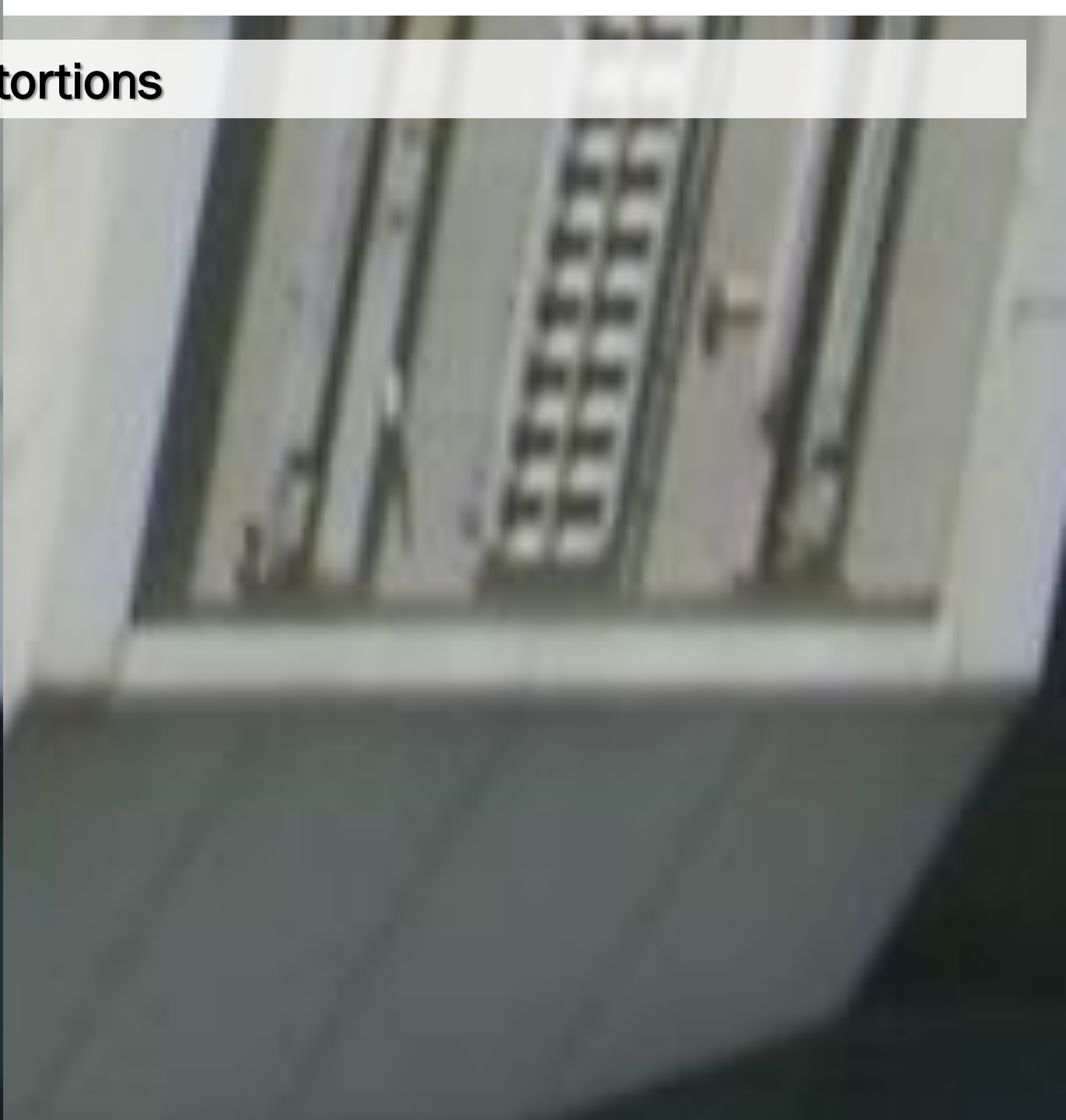
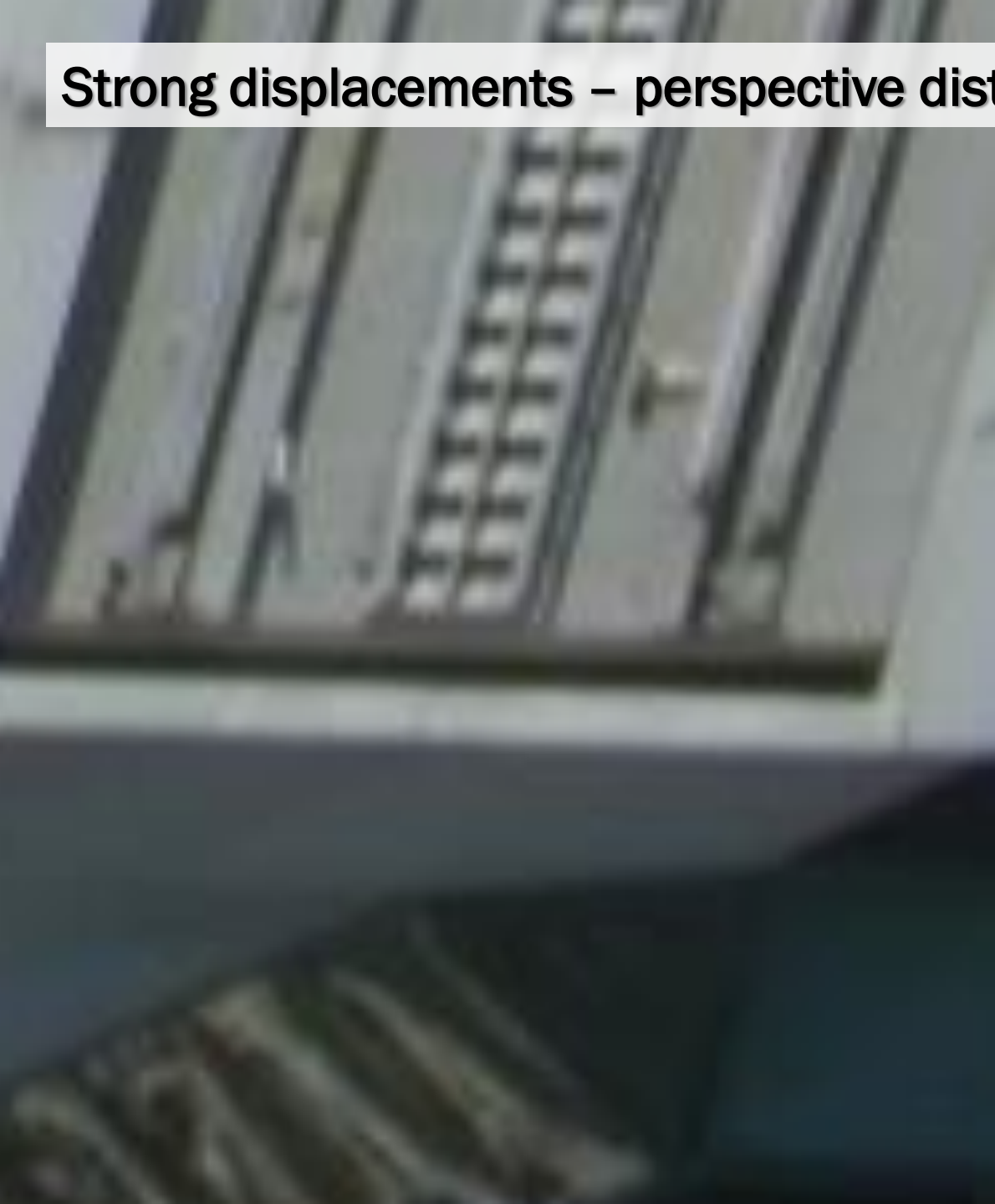


# Occlusions and building lean





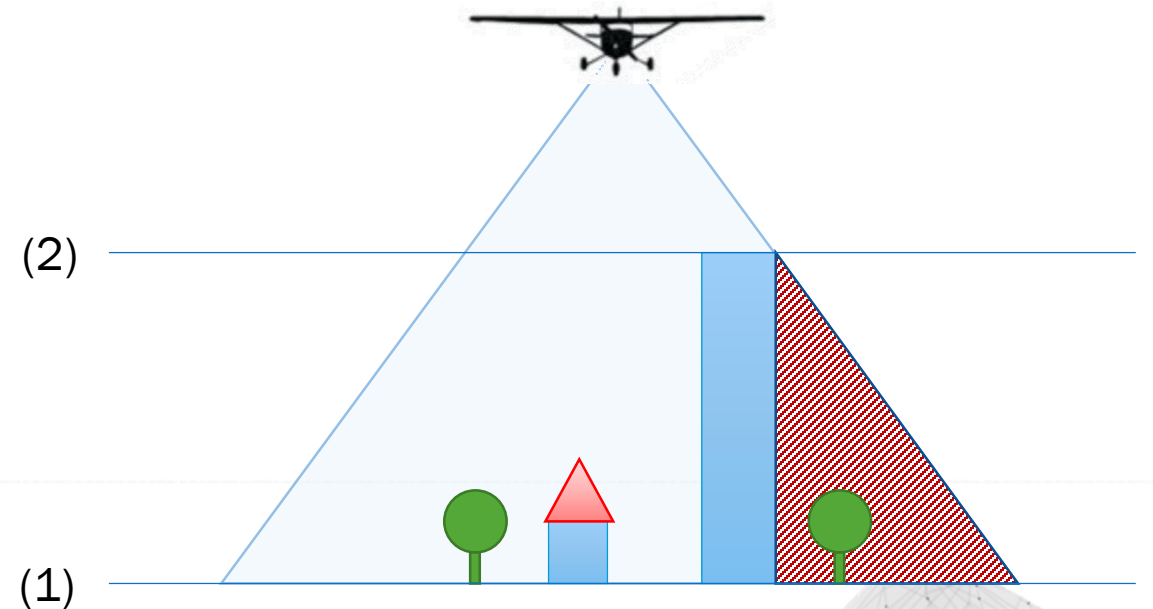
**Strong displacements – perspective distortions**





# Flight planning - Solutions

- 1) Carry out flight planning at two levels
  - Minimum (1) and maximum (2) ground level
  - Overlap  $\geq 75\%$
- 2) Consider building lean
  - As angle **and** effective pixels
  - Use *Central Image Contribution*





Join us!

